

Diablo Valley College – International Relations (POLSC 250 – 8583)
Research Paper – Spring 2021 Online

The 2003 War in Iraq: Theory and Aftermath

Question: The recent protests in Iraq demanding the unconditional withdrawal of *all* U.S. troops and contractors has renewed debate over the ultimate rationale and objective of the American invasion and occupation of the country in 2003. Using the 9 theories we have examined as models for analyzing interstate conflict, describe the ultimate reasons for the war between the United States and Iraq, the historical and theoretical background for the tension between these countries, and the possible outcomes of the recent instability and violence.

Sample Outline
(But feel free to design your outline any way you wish)

I. Introduction / Thesis Statement – a brief statement outlining your position or something relevant about this issue. (approximately 1 page)

II. Body – the bulk of the paper is here, in data taken from the readings and other evidence you have found in support of your position. (approximately 10 pages)

A. Historical background to the conflict

1. Rise of Saddam Hussein
2. Iran – Iraq War (1980-88)
3. US relations with Iraq

Theoretical Perspective?

B. The first Persian Gulf War (January 1991 – “Operation Desert Storm”)

1. Critical outcomes

Theoretical Perspective?

C. The 1990’s

1. The sanctions
2. UN Resolutions

Theoretical Perspective?

D. The second Gulf War (March 2003 – “Operation Iraqi Freedom”)

1. Critical outcomes (is the war really over?)
2. War on Terror (September 11th?)

Theoretical Perspective?

III. Conclusion – based on the evidence you have gathered, your opinion on which of the 9 theories is probably the most accurate for describing *why* this war occurred and continues. (approximately 1 page)

Extras:

1. Make sure to include an in-text citation *every time you use a statement or an idea from the readings that I have provided, or that you found in your own independent research*. Your grade will be dramatically reduced if you plagiarize. This paper must be done in APA style of citation.

2. “A” papers will be:

- a. *fully* documented and cited in *APA citation format* (please include 2-3 books);
- b. a *minimum* of **15 pages** (including title, abstract, and reference page, meaning **12 full pages** of text analysis);
- c. research *beyond* authors provided on the website;
- d. turned in *on time* (April 21, 2021)