

## Final Exam Study Guide – US Government

### Please know all of the following:

The essential features of a state. 6 - 7

The four theories of the evolution of states and Hobbes' / Locke's position. 8 - 9

The purposes of government. 9 - 10

The three types of government. N

Essential features of a federal system of government. 16

The 4 theories of United States government. N

The differences between an institutional vs. structural approach. N

Definitions of normative and empirical theories. N

The New Jersey and Virginia Plan and the Connecticut Compromise. 62 - 63

The 3 parts to the U.S. Constitution. 79 - 80

Charles Beard's interpretation of the Constitution. N

Branch of government which makes laws. N

The most powerful member of the House of Representatives. 173

Powers of the Executive branch. 217 - 229

Theoretical interpretations of executive power. N

Case that gave the Supreme Court the power to declare laws unconstitutional. 307

Name for the first 10 amendments of the Constitution. 93

The substance of the first 8 amendments to the Constitution. 93

What are the limits of free speech. 341

Charles Lewis's thesis on the U.S. Congress. N

Definition of "reapportionment." 138 and "gerrymandering." 139, 426

Age requirement of House and Senate candidates; how many years they can serve; how long they must live in the state; previous employment. 142 - 145

Definition of incumbency and how often incumbents win. 142

Definition of "filibuster and cloture." 189 -190

Percentage of bills that become laws. 182

Definition of a "veto" and percentage needed in Congress to "override." 192

Definition of a lobbyist and PAC's. 488, 546, 826, 829

Order of presidential succession and amendment which created it. 205

Definition of Electoral College and number of people in it. 97

Definition of the "cabinet." 247 - 249

3 examples of executive agencies. 239

Definition of the War Powers Act? When did it pass? Troops committed by the president for how long? 228

Roles of the president. 200 - 202

Who is currently Secretary of Defense? State? Head of the Justice Dept? Check Websites

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Number of justices on the Supreme Court. 306

Duties of the Supreme Court. 310 - 311

Case that established "separate but equal" doctrine. 406

Decision that reversed "separate but equal" doctrine and year reversed. 407

Two major cases which gave rights to the accused. 378 - 379

What the Gideon case gave to the accused? 378

Author that we studied who suggested we did not have equal justice in America and the title of his book. N

Types of speech not protected by the 1<sup>st</sup> Amendment. 341

Definition of a "political party." 502

Three components to political parties. 502 - 503

Names of the 2 major parties in the U.S. 505

Definition of "proportional representation." 530

Definition of a "party platform." N

Definition of "soft" money. 547

Definition of "suffrage" and the 3 amendments in the Constitution connected to this right. 424 - 425

What is an "interest group." 480

The three main types of social policy. N

Definition of "political socialization." 460

Ideologies of liberals and conservatives. N

The three components to public opinion. N

Noam Chomsky's thesis on the media. N

Definition of "foreign policy." 261

What U.S. foreign policy was based on in the 19<sup>th</sup> and 20<sup>th</sup> centuries? 262

Why was the Cold War called "Cold?" 266

Name of President Truman's foreign policy and what it was. 266 - 267

Differences between parliamentary/ presidential systems of government. 683 - 687

Types of economic systems. 571

Basic structure of the 3 types of economic systems. 562 - 572

The three "schools of thought" (theories) on America's future. N

The key philosophical difference between realism and idealism. N

The definition of "free enterprise system." 563