

LECTURE / DISCUSSION / DEBATE  
THE PUBLIC POLICY PROCESS

**Terms and concepts to know:**

Public policy	Tradeoffs / unintended consequences
Developmental policy	Redistributive policy
Allocation policy	Policy process stages
Problem recognition	Issue attention and actors
Agenda setting / actors and biases	Decision making models
Rational-comprehensive	Incrementalism
Elitism / Pluralism	Actors in decision making
Implementation	Program evaluation

**Study and discussion questions:**

1. Discuss the concept of public policy and give some examples of what could be called “active” and “passive” public policy making on the part of government.
2. Discuss the concepts of “tradeoffs” and “unintended consequences” and think of as many examples as you can from our own day and current policy dilemmas.
3. As a group project, break off and for groups of 3 – 4 and choose a current policy issue. Then use the “rational-comprehensive” process model of decision making up to the implementation stage to deal with the problem. What problems do you come up against in the process of using this model?
4. What does Anderson mean by “public policy”?
5. Explain how Peppe believes economic and social rights have disappeared. Would you agree or disagree that the Occupy Movement might be able to reverse some of the policies that have brought us to this stage?
6. Throughout his address Nader speaks of a “democracy gap” in the United States. What does Nader mean by this term? How is the democracy gap related to the political power of corporate business?

**Readings:**

Heineman. *American Government*, Chapter 12.  
WEB – Anderson, Peppe, Nader.

**Video:**

*Requiem for the American Dream.*