



Diablo Valley College – ONLINE SYNCHRONOUS – Summer 2024

POLSC 250 – 9064 / International Relations / 3 Units

[www.kropfpolisci.com](http://www.kropfpolisci.com)

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**Instructor:** John Kropf – Office hours: ZOOM 6:00 – 7:00 pm.

**Schedule:** Tuesdays / Thursdays, Synchronous ZOOM 7:00 – 8 pm, June 11 – July 18, 2024

**Course Description:** Welcome, one and all, to the fascinating subject of international relations! I have always felt that “IR” is the most interesting and exciting field in the social sciences. It is truly multidisciplinary, meaning that we utilize many disciplines to help us understand why the world works the way it does. This means you should feel free to use history, political science, economics, law, philosophy, psychology, sociology, anthropology, religion, and even the natural sciences in the course of your investigations. While this course is meant as an introduction to IR, it will nevertheless contain some very challenging theories and concepts. Do not shrink from that challenge! If you devote some serious effort to this course, you will find it to be very rewarding, lots of fun, as well as having many connections to your everyday life.

**Recommended:** Eligibility for ENGL-122 or equivalent

**Student Learning Outcomes:** Upon the completion of this course, students will be able to...

1. Explain international relations theory and apply relevant theoretical concepts to events.
2. Discuss the principle historical factors, including the development of foreign policy, leading to the present international situation.
3. Discuss contemporary issues in international relations and their relationships to principal historical factors with and understanding of:
  - a. the identification of actors.
  - b. the differing past-future linkages of the actors.
  - c. the counterbalancing interests of the actors.
4. Describe the most prominent structures of the international community and explain their interaction with states.
5. Recognize and discuss various elements of power in international relations.
6. Think and argue *critically* about issues in international relations.

**Course Texts:** For this course, there is 1 recommended text: Genest, *Conflict and Cooperation: Evolving Theories of International Relations, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition*. Other readings will be found on the class website.

**Course Methodology:** Classes will consist primarily of class lectures and discussions, which will amplify and clarify text materials. Students will be expected to read assigned materials prior to the lecture and discussion. Failure to keep up with the readings will probably lead to significant confusion on your end, so do your best to stay current on the readings, and please do not save all your reading for the night prior to the writing of a research paper.

**Course Evaluation:** Student progress will be evaluated primarily through written work. You should expect to write one research paper, a series of journals and discussion boards related to documentary videos. Late work will not be accepted. Attendance on Zoom is mandatory and will be taken formally at each session. Discussions and questions form an important component of this course, so Zoom participation is strongly encouraged. Student participation in class is an indicator of student interest and shows that the student is keeping up with the assigned readings. Also, since a significant portion of your grade is based on participation, *this means that missing more than two Zoom sessions will almost certainly lower your final summer grade.* Your final grade will break out as follows:

Journal Article Responses – 20%

Discussion Board Participation – 20%

Zoom Participation – 10%

Research Paper (First Draft) – 25%

Research Paper (Final Draft) – 25%

Important Dates:

June 12, 2024 – Last day to drop class *without* a “W” appearing on your transcript.

July 9, 2024 – Last day to drop class *with* a “W” appearing on your transcript.

July 17, 2024 – Last day to request a PASS / NO PASS

One final note: Dropping this class is YOUR responsibility. *DVC policy mandates that I cannot electronically drop you from this class after July 9<sup>th</sup> through the final grading period.*

## Political Science 250 / International Relations Outline

**This schedule is tentative and can be adjusted to accommodate student/instructor interest**

**TX = Text Readings / WEB = Readings from Class Website**

### Part One – Introduction and Historical Overview

**June 11: *Introduction to and Description of the Course.*** An outline of how the course will be conducted and a short discussion of the topics to be covered. Descriptive/explanatory theory vs. prescriptive theory; the “level of analysis” problem in IR; concepts, generalizations, theories, and laws; the use of case studies.

Video: *Ukraine on Fire.*

Readings for 6/11: TX – Chapter 1.

**June 11: LECTURE / DISCUSSION: *The Historical Context of Contemporary International Relations.*** A brief look at the “Pre-Westphalian World;” the emergence of the Westphalian system and development of sovereignty; Europe in the 19<sup>th</sup> century; absolutism and nationalism; balance of power theory; the origins of the Cold War; the post-Cold War era; unipolarity, bipolarity, multipolarity, finishing with the terrorist attacks of 9-11, the war on terrorism, Iraq and Afghanistan.

Video: *Winter on Fire: Ukraine’s Fight for Freedom.*

Readings for 6/11: The Role of History in International Relations.

### Part Two – Theoretical Perspectives in International Relations

**June 13: LECTURE / DISCUSSION: *System Level Theories – Realism.*** A look at the terms and concepts that surround the oldest theory for understanding and explaining international politics. Classical realism, neorealism, and a critique of realist theory will be included.

Video: *Blood and Oil.*

Readings for 6/13: TX – Chapter 2.

**June 13: LECTURE / DISCUSSION: *System Level Theories – Liberalism.*** The next system level theory we will examine seeks to “promote global order through expanded political and economic ties.” The discussion will include institutional and economic transnationalism, and a critique of transnationalist theory.

Video: *The Power of the Poor.*

Readings for 6/13: TX – Chapter 3.

**June 18: LECTURE / DISCUSSION: *System Level Theories – Class System Theory.*** In our third system level theory we will examine and discuss class system theory or globalism. Derived from earlier Marxist theories, it suggests that classes, and the divisions between them, define and determine the course of international politics. Early Marxism, imperialism, dependency theory and a critique of class system theory will be included.

Video: *Iraq for Sale.*

Readings for 6/18: TX – Chapter 4.

**June 18: LECTURE / DISCUSSION: *System Level Theories – Postmodernism and Feminist Theory.***

Today we will wrap up our system level of analysis with a look at one of the newer approaches to IR theory, postmodernism. In particular, we will focus on the emergence of feminist theory as the newest perspective. Does gender play a role in conflict between nations? What do feminists and other post-moderns have to say about the war on terrorism?

Video: *Cynthia Enloe: Masculinities in International Relations.*

Readings for 6/18: TX – Chapter 5.

**June 20: LECTURE / DISCUSSION: *State Level Theories – Political Culture and Decision-Making***

***Process Theories.*** Moving on to state level theories of international relations, we will examine how the type of government can be a major determinant in the behavior and foreign policy of a state. We will also look at how foreign policy decisions are made and the impact that foreign policy bureaucracies have on the government's decision-making process.

Video: *The Power of Nightmares.*

Readings for 6/20: TX – Chapters 6 and 7.

**June 25: LECTURE / DISCUSSION: *Individual Level Theories – Human Nature and Cognitive Theory.***

Our final level of analysis will involve studying the effect that individuals play in the conduct of international relations. We will be looking at two tonight, so this should be a busy night. Tonight's lecture and discussion will focus on how the classic "nature vs. nurture" debate affects IR theory.

Video: *Soldiers of Conscience.*

Readings for 6/25: TX – Chapters 8 and 9.

**June 25: LECTURE / DISCUSSION: *Individual Level Theories – Peace Studies Theory and the Research Paper Writing Seminar.***

The last discussion involving theory will focus on the newest theory of IR—the peace studies perspective. For the peace studies approach, we'll examine the principles of positive and negative peace and discuss whether an IR theory based on social justice and human rights can be legitimately incorporated into the field of IR. A discussion of the readings and a critique of these three individual level theories will follow. We will also focus on all of the elements associated with writing a perfect American Psychological Association (APA) research paper. We'll begin with a discussion of normal grading rubrics for research papers (i.e. what instructors are looking for in a great paper). From there we will examine the proper research paper format, along with the perils and pitfalls of data analysis. We will cover general APA guidelines, the 4 major paper sections (title page, abstract page, main body, and references page), and proper citation methods (in-text and references page sources).

Video: *Voices in Wartime.*

Readings for 6/25: TX – Chapter 10 and Owl Purdue APA website.

## **Part Three – Issues and Problems in International Relations**

**June 27: LECTURE / DISCUSSION: *United States Foreign Policy.*** This lecture will be devoted to discussing how the United States, as the sole military and economic superpower, conducts itself through its foreign policies in the international arena. We will focus on the 5 components of American foreign policy along with an extensive discussion of the differences between preemptive vs. preventive warfare and security.

Video: *In Whose Interest?*

Readings for 6/27: WEB – Parenti and readings from the "US Foreign Policy" links.

**July 2: LECTURE / DISCUSSION: *International Political Economy and Globalization – The North.*** Over the next few days, we'll examine how economics plays an increasingly important role in the conduct of international relations. We will first look at the institutions and processes in the developed world such as the WTO, the IMF, the World Bank, and MNC's, and how these northern NGO's impact IR.

Video: *Globalization at the Crossroads.*

Readings for 7/2: WEB – Wolf and readings from the "Conventional Perspectives" links.

**July 6: LECTURE / DISCUSSION: *International Political Economy and Globalization – The South.*** In the second half of this lecture, we'll discuss how the process of globalization is affecting nations in the poorer south. We'll look at three approaches (liberal, structuralist, and mercantilist) to development and examine the problem of debt. A discussion of third world responses to economic disadvantage will also be debated.

Video: *The End of Poverty?*

Readings for 7/2: WEB – Screpanti and readings from the “Critical Perspective” links.

**July 9: LECTURE / DISCUSSION: *Security Theory and Peak Oil Theory.*** We will look first at how national security theory evolved from the ashes of World War II. Terms and concepts that guided American foreign policy planners will be examined and then debated. Two central questions: How was the Cold War with the Soviet Union related to our security? Is a new Cold War emerging? In the second part of our examination of the subfield of “security studies” we will look at the latest theories of security such as regional, transstate, international, and global security. Have economic/environmental/social issues taken the place of more traditional military concerns? Is access to resources (oil) a security interest and how does it relate to 9/11/01? We will also examine U.S. foreign and energy policy in the Middle East and discuss what other systems might be utilized to change our dependency on fossil fuel sources.

Video: *Oil, Smoke and Mirrors.*

Readings for 7/9: WEB – Heinberg and readings from the “Security Theory and Peak Oil” links.

**\*\*\*\*\*RESEARCH PAPER DUE TONIGHT JULY 11, 2024 AT 11:59 PM\*\*\*\*\***

**July 11: LECTURE / DISCUSSION: *Religion and Nationalism.*** This lecture and discussion will look at the ways in which nationalism and religion drive world politics. Concepts such as the state and nation-state and how these two devolve into nationalism will be examined, along with a focus on how religion shapes international relations. We will devote considerable attention to Islam's effect on contemporary U.S.-Arab world relations.

Video: *The Doctrine of Discovery: Stolen Lands, Strong Hearts.*

Readings for 7/11: WEB – Luck and readings from the “Religion and Nationalism” links.

**July 16: LECTURE / DISCUSSION: *International Relations and the Global Environment.*** Our last lecture will be a wrap up of the entire course—a chance to talk about where the discipline of IR has been and where it's going (hopefully somewhere!). Tonight's reading and discussion are focused on the ecological challenges that face the international community in the 21<sup>st</sup> century. Topics to be addressed include sustainable development, population issues, resource issues and cooperation, and the problem of pollution. Central to our discussion will be the question of whether international environmental organizations can meet the challenges ahead.

Video: *Planet of the Humans.*

Readings for 7/16: WEB – Magdoff and Foster and readings from the “IR and the Global Environment” links.

**July 18 / Final discussion and wrap up of the course. FINAL DRAFT OF RESEARCH PAPER DUE TONIGHT.** Best of luck to all and have a great (rest of summer) break!